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Interpretation

1. The following terms shall apply throughout these Rules:

   Shall, and the alternative must, states a mandatory requirement;

   Shall not, and the alternative must not, states a prohibition;

   Should and should not state recommendations, there may be reasons to ignore a recommendation but the full implications must be understood and the case carefully weighed before choosing a different course;

   May references a discretionary matter;

2. The following definitions shall apply throughout these Rules:

   Applicable Standards has the meaning given in Article 3.5 of these Rules;

   Appeal Fee means the amount published by the IFSC in relation to making in-competition appeals regarding compliance with and interpretation of these Rules;

   Artificial Aid means Controlling or Using any of the following:

      (a) any “T-Nut” placements provided for the fixing of artificial holds;

      (b) any part of the Climbing Surface demarcated as out of bounds;

      (c) any advertising or informational placards fixed to the Climbing Surface;

      (d) any open side or top edges to the Climbing Surface;

      (e) any bolt hangar fixed to the Climbing Surface; or

      (f) any Protection Point or the climbing rope;

   Artificial Hold means a manufactured climbing hold and attached to the Climbing Surface by means of screws or bolts;

   Call Zone means any designated area to which competitors must report prior to commencing their attempt(s) any round of competition;

   Category means a group of competitors of one specific gender and age group;

   Climbing Surface means the usable surface of a climbing wall:

      (a) including any Natural Holds; but
(b) excluding any Artificial Holds, volumes or other temporary Structures fixed onto the usable surface.

**Competition Area** means that part of the competition venue allocated for sporting activities forming part of a competition, including:

(a) Any Isolation Zone/Warm-Up Area;
(b) Any Call/Transit Zone(s);
(c) Any Competition Zones, including:
   1) the Climbing Surfaces(s) used within any round of the competition;
   2) the area immediately in front of and next to the climbing wall(s), and
   3) any other area assigned specifically for the safe and fair conduct of a competition, such as additional areas needed for video recording or playback;

**Control** means, for the purposes of judging and scoring, that a competitor:

(a) has achieved a stable body position;
(b) has arrested some dynamic movement; or
(c) makes a climbing movement not captured by the definition of “Use”,

and the terms “Controls”, “Controlled” and “Controlling” should be interpreted in context;

**Isolation Conditions** means that competitors within any given round of a competition are to make their attempts on any route/boulder in that round with knowledge of the relevant route/boulder limited to such information:

(a) as may be gathered by observation from outside the Competition Area prior to the closing of the Isolation Zone for the relevant Category;
(b) obtained during any collective observation period for the relevant route/boulders, including such information as may be shared between competitors participating in that collective observation period; and
(c) during the competitor’s attempt(s) on the relevant route/boulders.

**Isolation Zone** means a Warm-up Area for which access is controlled and limited to:

(a) competitors qualified for the relevant round of competition;
(b) accompanying Team Officials.
Junior means the age group comprising competitors who are or will be 18 or 19 years of age in the year of the competition;

Legitimate Position means, for the purposes of Lead competitions, that a competitor in the course of their attempt on a route:

(a) has not used any Artificial Aid;
(b) has clipped each preceding Protection Point in sequence; and
(c) where the next Protection Point has not yet been clipped, the competitor:
   (1) has not yet reached, or has not made any climbing movement to pass beyond any Safety Hold designated by the Chief Routeseetter;
   (2) has not moved both hands past the last handhold from which the Chief Routeseetter has deemed it possible to clip the relevant Protection Point.

Locking Belay Device means a device meeting the EN-15151-1 standard.

Manual Belay Device means a device meeting the EN-15151-2 standard.

Member Federation means any National Federation that is a member of the IFSC;

Original Decision has the meaning given in Article 6.8 of these Rules;

Protection Point means an assembly comprising:

(a) A Quick-Link connector, connected to a bolt fixed to the load-bearing structure of the Climbing Surface;
(b) A Karabiner into which a competitor can clip the rope when climbing. The orientation of this karabiner shall minimise the possibility of cross loading; and
(c) A single continuous machine-sewn sling of appropriate length (as determined by the Chief Routeseetter) connecting (a) and (b).

Reaction Time means the difference between the time at which a competitor leaves the Starting Pad and the commencement of the Starting Signal and may be zero, positive or negative;

Starting Signal means a unique tone broadcast by the an automated timing system to indicate the start of a measured climbing time;

Structure means any hollow or solid object providing either a single or multiple holds for either hands or feet and which is attached to the Climbing Surface for the duration of at least one round.

Single Rope means a climbing rope meeting the EN-892 standard.
Technical Incident means any event or circumstance that results in a disadvantage or unfair advantage to a competitor and which is not the result of that competitor’s action(s).

Transit Zone means a specific area(s) within the Competition Area arranged to permit competitors to prepare for (or recover from) their attempts on a boulder/route.

Use means, for the purposes of judging and scoring, that a competitor has made use of a Hold to:

(a) effect a progressive movement of their centre of mass or hips; and

(b) effect a movement of either or both hands toward:

(1) the next sequential handhold along the line of progression; or

(2) any other handhold further along the line of progression which has been successfully Controlled by another competitor from the same handhold,

and the terms “Used”, “Uses” and “Using” will be interpreted in this context.

Valid Appeal has the meaning given in Article 6.5 of these Rules;

Warm-up Area means any part of the Competition Area designated and equipped for the purposes of athletic preparation;

Youth A means the age group comprising competitors who are or will be 16 or 17 years of age in the year of the competition;

Youth B means the age group comprising competitors who are or will be 14 or 15 years of age in the year of the competition;
PART 1 - GENERAL
1. INTERNATIONAL FEDERATION OF SPORT CLIMBING

Introduction

1.1 The International Federation of Sport Climbing (IFSC) is the international federation responsible for all aspects of international competition climbing and is the final authority for all matters concerning international competition climbing.

1.2 The IFSC is recognised by the International Olympic Committee (IOC) and is member of the Association of IOC Recognised International Sports Federations (ARISF), the General Association of International Sports Federations (GAISF) and the International World Games Association (IWGA).

1.3 The IFSC maintains authority in respect to all international climbing competitions. As such, it is responsible for:

A) controlling all technical and other aspects of the sport;
B) receiving applications from Member Federations to organise international competitions;
C) approving those applications that it deems in the interest of the sport and which it assesses as being in accordance with the IFSC rules and regulations governing such competitions.

1.4 All competitions approved by the IFSC shall at all times be organised, undertaken and executed in strict accordance with the rules and regulations governing such competitions.

1.5 The organisational structure of the IFSC is described in detail in its Statutes and Bylaws.

Executive Tasks

1.6 For matters concerning the organisation of international climbing competitions, the tasks of the IFSC are as follows:

A) receipt of all applications to organise a competition approved by the IFSC;
B) dealing with all enquiries - both of a general nature and with respect to approved competitions;
C) issuing all information regarding competitions approved by the IFSC;
D) in particular, issuing all competition information and application forms to the Member Federations concerning each competition. Each Member Federation wishing to register competitors for a competition shall send a copy of their application form to both the IFSC and the Member Federation responsible for organising the competition. All competitors and the associated Team Officials shall be registered by their Member Federation within the indicated deadlines;
E) issuing IFSC rules, regulations and other notices. Amendments may be published to these documents, which shall be read in conjunction with and shall take precedence over the original document. Each amendment shall incorporate a date of entry into force;

F) official publication of all competition results, the World Cup Rankings, the World Rankings, the Combined/Overall Rankings, National Team Rankings, Continental Youth Series Rankings, and other official information;

G) appointment of all IFSC officials to approved competitions.

Competitions

1.7 Only the members of the IFSC, or organisations specifically recognised by the IFSC, shall be eligible to apply to organise a competition approved by the IFSC.

1.8 Only IFSC members shall be eligible to apply to enter their competitors in such competitions.

1.9 Among the international climbing competitions requiring the specific approval of the IFSC are the following:

A) the World Cup series;

B) the World Championships;

C) the Youth World Championships;

Competition Officials

1.10 The IFSC may appoint the following officials to any competition approved by the IFSC:

A) Technical Delegate

The Technical Delegate deals with all IFSC-related organisational matters during the running of the competition. The Technical Delegate has the authority to ensure that the facilities and services provided by the Event Organiser (such as registration of competitors and others; scoring and results service; and medical, media and other facilities) are in accordance with IFSC Regulations. The Technical Delegate has the right to attend all meetings with the Event Organiser. In the absence of the Jury President and before their arrival at a competition, the Technical Delegate acts on their behalf in respect to the organisation of the competition within the Competition Area. Under exceptional circumstances, the Technical Delegate has the authority to decide to apply emergency measures, for instance an adjustment of the competition format. These measures are specified separately by the IFSC. The Technical Delegate shall submit a detailed report on the competition to the IFSC.

For competitions where a Technical Delegate has not been appointed or in case of absence of the Technical Delegate, the Jury President will take over the duties of the Technical Delegate.
B) Jury President

The Jury President has overall authority within the Competition Area. This authority extends to covering the activities of the media and all persons nominated by the Event Organiser. The overall authority of the Jury President covers all aspects of the running of the competition. The Jury President presides over all meetings of IFSC officials and over organisation and technical meetings with the Event Organiser, Team Officials and competitors. Although the Jury President does not normally have a judging role, they may at any time choose to carry out any judging task generally assigned to the IFSC Judge or other judges should they deem that necessary. The Jury President is responsible for briefing all officiating National Judges on the application of the IFSC Rules before the start of a competition. The Jury President is required to submit a detailed report to the IFSC on the competition and on each Aspirant Judge undergoing the final phase of their training programme.

C) IFSC Judge

The IFSC Judge is an International Judge appointed by the IFSC to assist the Jury President in undertaking all aspects of judging a competition. Additional IFSC Judges may be appointed. The IFSC may also appoint Aspirant Judges who undergo the final, practical phase of their training programme by assisting the IFSC Judge in their judging duties. The IFSC Judge is responsible for announcing the publication of starting and result lists, appeals, and any important changes to the competition programme.

The IFSC Judge is assisted in their judging by National Judges appointed by the Event Organiser or the organising Member Federation. The main role of a National Judge is to judge the performance of the competitors on routes and boulders respectively. National Judges shall be persons holding an international or a national licence. The National Judges shall be fully informed of the technical rules and regulations governing competitions approved by the IFSC, and shall be instructed in their duties by, and work under the direction of, the IFSC Judge. The IFSC Judge could be a member of the Appeals Jury with the Technical Delegate if the Jury President has been involved in the original decision.

D) Chief Routesetter

The Chief Routesetter consults with the members of the route setting team appointed by the Event Organiser prior to the event to plan and co-ordinate all matters of route setting and route maintenance, including the design of each route or boulder; the installation of holds, protection points and other equipment in accordance with IFSC regulations; repair and cleaning of routes and boulders; and the design, installation and maintenance of Warm-Up facilities. The Chief Routesetter is responsible for checking the technical standard and safety of each route or boulder, advises the Jury President on all technical matters within the competition area, assists in compiling the route sketch of lead routes, and advises the judges on the positioning of video cameras. The Chief Routesetter is required to submit a report to the IFSC on the competition and a report on each Aspirant Chief Routesetter undergoing the
final phase of their training programme.
2. MEMBER FEDERATIONS

Introduction

2.1 The IFSC fully respects the autonomy of its Member Federations in respect to their national activities.

Responsibilities of Member Federations

2.2 It is the obligation of Member Federations, all Event Organisers and those associated with a competition approved by the IFSC, whether working directly with the IFSC or in association with a Member Federation or with an Event Organiser, to:

A) unconditionally accept that the promotion, development and administration of the sport of international competition climbing are under the exclusive control of the IFSC;

B) ensure that no financial or other agreement shall be entered into with an organisation (e.g. television, competition sponsors, etc.), which may conflict with the IFSC’s own agreements, without written approval of the IFSC;

C) at all times seek the advice and agreement of the IFSC in respect to any decision that might conflict with the best interest of the sport.

2.3 It is the responsibility of the Member Federations of the IFSC to:

A) administer, promote and actively develop the sport in their country and firmly uphold the principles of the Olympic Charter, the IOC Medical Code, and the IFSC rules and regulations governing the sport of international competition climbing;

B) understand and abide by the rules and regulations of the sport and promote and ensure that their competitors and officials observe the principles of good sportsmanship;

C) constantly and actively work against the use of drugs or other prohibited substances by their competitors and officials, and follow all rules and guidelines in order to guarantee out-of-competition tests, when requested;

D) prohibit any methods or practices that might involve risks to the health or physical development of their competitors;

E) undertake to set them firmly against any temptation to manipulate the rules and regulations to the advantage of their competitors and Team Officials;

F) ensure that their competitors and officials treat all other competitors, officials and others involved in the practice of the sport with full and due respect at all times, both during competitions and in the course of any non-competition activity.
2.4 It is the responsibility of all Team Officials and competitors to ensure that they are fully informed of all details relating to a competition.

Eligibility to enter teams

2.5 Each Member Federation of the IFSC shall be eligible to enter a team of male and female competitors subject to the following conditions:

A) that they are in compliance with the regulations governing the nomination and registration of competitors;

B) that they are not in default of any regulation governing financial obligations to the IFSC;

C) that they are not in default of any decision, or subsequent required action, in respect to a decision under the IFSC disciplinary procedures;

D) that all competitors registered hold an international competition licence, or an application for such a licence has been received by the IFSC.
2.6 If a country has more than one federation that is a member of the IFSC, the Member Federations concerned shall only be eligible to enter one nationally agreed team of male and female competitors, within the permitted quota to represent this country.

Registration of teams

2.7 Each Member Federation shall respect deadlines for the registration of team members/Team Officials as set out in Part 3 to these Rules.

2.8 Registration fees for registered team members/Team Officials who do not take part in the event concerned will be charged to the Member Federation unless the IFSC has been informed not later than at the technical meeting.

2.9 Member federations when registering team members/Team Officials for any World Cup, World Championship or World Youth Championship, shall provide contact information (such as accommodation details, scheduled dates/times of arrival and departure) for all team members/Team Officials.

International licences

2.10 Each Member Federation shall ensure that each competitor and Team Official registered for a competition approved by the IFSC holds a current International Licence, or that an application for such a licence has been received by the IFSC. Only Member Federations shall be permitted to submit an application form for the issue or renewal of an International Licence.

2.11 In order to obtain an international licence, each federation shall submit for each competitor and Team Official:

   A) a completed official application form;
   
   B) the fee specified by the IFSC for the issue of a new licence, on receipt of the relevant invoice.
2.12 Each International Licence is valid for one calendar year; i.e. from the 1st of January to the 31st of December. Each federation may, on behalf of its competitors and Team Officials, renew the International Licence each year by completing the official application form and sending it to the IFSC.

2.13 Each competitor shall be a member of the Member Federation of the country for which they hold a national passport. In the case of competitors who hold dual nationalities, such competitors and Team Officials shall select one Member Federation to represent in competitions approved by the IFSC. Mid-season change of teams is not allowed after the 1st of March, or after the 1st event in the IFSC calendar if it takes place earlier. With regards to the Athletes, after a change has happened, additional athlete change of nationality should not be allowed before a period of 4 years. Athletes’ change of teams is subject to the agreement of both concerned Member Federations.

2.14 Each team official shall be a member of and accredited by the Member Federation of the country for which they are appointed. Mid-season change of teams is not permitted. Representing several countries is allowed. However, for safety Appeal the Team Manager is only counted as one person;

2.15 A competitor also registered as a coach is considered as the same person with regard to any disciplinary sanctions (possible sanctions will be cumulated).

Fees

2.16 All fees (e.g. membership fees, competition entry fees, international licence fees, appeals fees etc.), financial sanctions (e.g. incurred in relation to breaches of these Rules and/or the provisions of the Event Organisers’ Handbook), and all other expenses are the sole responsibility of the Member Federations.

2.17 A Member Federation shall pay the IFSC the amount invoiced for fees before the date specified on the invoice. Failure to do so shall be dealt with as set out in Article 2.6.4.

2.18 Appeals fees are paid directly to the Technical Delegate when an appeal is filed. The appeal shall not be considered until the appeals fee has been received.

2.19 A Member Federation that is in default of IFSC regulations governing payment of fees shall, in accordance with the regulations and bylaws, be liable to have its membership suspended and, ultimately, withdrawn.

2.20 The scale of all fees shall be decided and published annually by the IFSC.
3. GENERAL RULES

Disciplines

3.1 Climbing competitions under these rules include the following Disciplines:

A) Lead: Competitors are ranked based on their progression on one or two routes.
B) Bouldering: Competitors are ranked based on the number of boulders completed.
C) Speed: Competitors are ranked based on the time needed to climb a standard route.
D) Combined: Competitors are ranked based on their overall performance across three rounds, speed, boulder and lead in that order.
Safety

3.2 The Event Organiser shall be responsible for maintaining safety within the Competition Area and in the public section of the arena, and in relation to all activities connected to the running of the competition.

3.3 Each competitor shall be regarded as entirely and solely responsible for the equipment and clothing that they intend to wear during their attempt(s).

3.4 The Jury President, in consultation with the Chief Routesetter, shall have the authority to take decisions in respect to any question of safety within the competition area, including declining to give permission to start or continue any part of the competition. Any official or other person deemed by the Jury President to have infringed, or being likely to infringe, on safety procedures shall be subject to removal from their duties and/or dismissal from the competition area.

Equipment

3.5 Any technical equipment used in IFSC Competitions must meet the relevant EN Standard or comparable International equivalent (the “Applicable Standard”) unless otherwise specified by the IFSC or, in exceptional circumstances, by the Jury President. The Applicable Standards as at the date of issue for these Rules are:

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<th>Equipment</th>
<th>Applicable Standard</th>
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<tr>
<td>Belay Devices (Manual)</td>
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<td>Climbing Harness</td>
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<td>Climbing Holds</td>
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<td>Climbing Rope</td>
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<td>Karabiners (Screwgate)</td>
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<td>Quickdraw/ Connector (Karabiner)</td>
<td>EN12275 (Type B, Type D)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Quickdraw/ Connector (Quick link)</td>
<td>EN12275 (Type Q)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
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Medical Personnel
3.6 The Jury President shall verify that a medical doctor (the “Competition Doctor”) is in attendance to attend any accident or injury to a competitor or Team Official. The Competition Doctor shall be present from the scheduled opening of the Isolation Zone/Warm-Up Area until the end of the attempt of the last competitor in any round of the competition.

3.7 If the Jury President believes that a competitor is unfit to compete for any reason, such as injury or illness, then:

A) the Jury President has the authority to request a check-up of the competitor by the Competition Doctor who will proceed with the following physical test:

1) Lower extremity: the competitor shall be able to do five consecutive single-leg jumps with each leg.

2) Upper extremity: the competitor shall be able to perform five consecutive push-ups using both arms.

3) Bleeding: the competitor shall be able to stop the bleeding so as to be sure that he will not put blood on the holds. A white handkerchief applied to the wound (after having put a tape on it) must not show any sign of blood.

B) the Jury President shall stop the competitor from competing if, following the results of this test, the Competition Doctor is of the opinion that the competitor is unfit to compete. Should there later be evidence that the competitor has recovered, then they may request to undergo the relevant physical tests again. The Jury President shall allow the competitor to compete if, following the results of such tests, the Competition Doctor is of the opinion that the competitor is fit to compete.
3.8 Under no circumstances shall special provisions be made at the request of any competitor, e.g. descent to the ground from the top of a boulder by a ladder.

The Competition Area

3.9 The Competition Area will be demarcated from any area open to the public.

3.10 Smoking is allowed only in specially designated areas, normally the area immediately outside the door to the Isolation Zone/Warm-Up area but never in or near any Call Zone, Transit Zone or Competition Zone. Any designated smoking area shall be treated as part of the Isolation Zone.

3.11 No competitor or Team Official is permitted to carry or use any electronic communication equipment while in the Competition Area unless the Jury President has permitted such equipment.

Access to the Competition Area

3.12 Only the persons specified below shall be permitted to enter the Competition Area:

A) IFSC officials;
B) Event Organiser’s officials;
C) competitors eligible to take part in the current round of the competition (as directed by or on behalf of the Jury President);
D) authorised Team Officials (the Isolation Zone/Warm-Up area only);
E) other persons specifically authorised by the Jury President. Such persons shall, throughout their stay in the Competition Area, be escorted and supervised by an approved official to ensure the maintenance of security of the Competition Area and prevent any undue distraction of, or interference with, any competitor,

3.13 Animals, shall not be allowed in the Competition Area, with the exception of accompanying dogs for Paraclimbing competitors in B1, B2 and/or B3 Categories. Exceptions from this rule can be authorised by the Jury President.

Clothing and equipment

3.14 All technical equipment used by a competitor shall comply with the applicable Applicable Standard. Each competitor:

A) shall wear climbing shoes and (where relevant) a sit-harness during their attempts;
B) may use at their discretion a chalk bag and chalk (dry or liquid) for their hands. No other performance enhancing agents may be used (e.g. resin);
C) may wear a climbing helmet,
Competitors may not wear or carry audio equipment when climbing.

3.15 An official starting number bib provided by the Event Organiser shall be displayed prominently on the back of the top. The size of the starting number bib shall not exceed the dimensions specified in the Event Organisers’ Handbook. The Event Organiser may provide additional starting number bibs to be placed on the competitor’s trouser leg.

Team Uniforms

3.16 Competitors and Team Officials representing their Member Federation at official ceremonies and meetings (including interviews, and press conferences staged by the IFSC or Event Organizers) shall wear a distinctive team uniform, which shall include a long-sleeved top bearing:

A) the name of the country or its official IOC three-letter code; and
B) (optionally) the logo of the Member Federation; and
C) (optionally) a representation of the relevant national flag.

3.17 Competitors representing their Member Federation shall, when climbing, wear a distinctive team uniform, which shall include:

A) a uniform top (which may be either long or short sleeved) in the national sporting colours or of similarly distinct design/colours. Such tops shall also bear:
   1) the logo of the Member Federation; and
   2) a representation of the national flag; and
   3) on the rear or side of the top in a contrasting colour, the name of the country or its official IOC three-letter code.

B) Not used,

The design (but not the colour) of the team uniform may be different for Male and Female competitors.

Advertising

3.18 All equipment and clothing shall be in compliance with the following advertising rules:

A) Headwear: The manufacturers and/or Sponsors’ label in the total size limit of 18 square centimeters;

B) Team Tops/Legwear: Sponsors’ labels – no larger than 300 square centimetres in total. A graphic or figurative logo of the manufacturer (not including name or any text) may also be used as a decorative “design mark” once or repeatedly as a strip not exceeding 5cm in width. Design marks may be displayed in one of the following positions, provided such use
does not dominate or unduly detract from the appearance of the garment:

1) Across the bottom of the sleeves;
2) On the outer seam of the sleeves;
3) Down the outer seams of the garment;
4) Chalk bag: The manufacturer’s name and/or logo and sponsors’ labels - no larger than 100 square centimetres in total;
5) Shoes and socks: Only the manufacturer’s name and/or logo.
6) Any advertising name or logo placed directly on a competitor’s body, e.g. a tattoo, shall be counted within the size limits specified for the respective part of the body above.

Wall maintenance

3.19 The Chief Routesetter shall verify that an experienced maintenance team is available throughout each round of the competition in order to perform any maintenance and repairs ordered by the IFSC Judge in an efficient and safe manner. Safety procedures shall be strictly enforced.

3.20 On the instruction of the IFSC Judge, the Chief Routesetter shall immediately arrange for any repair work. On completion of a repair, it shall be inspected by the Chief Routesetter who shall advise the Jury President whether the repair results in any unfair advantage or disadvantage to the following competitors. The decision of the Jury President to continue, or to stop and re-start, that round of the competition shall be final, and no appeal shall be accepted in respect to this decision.

Rankings and records

3.21 The IFSC publishes the following rankings:

A) World Cup rankings for each year and Category, calculated in accordance with the relevant section of these Rules;

B) a Continuously Updated World Rankings (CUWR) for each of the Boulder, Lead and Speed Disciplines, which shall be calculated as the weighted sum of the Ranking Points awarded to competitors in each World Cup and/or World Championship within the preceding 12 month period; and

C) World Records for the Speed Discipline.
4. DISCIPLINARY PROCEDURES

Introduction

4.1 The Jury President has the overall authority over all activities and decisions affecting the competition within the Competition Area.

4.2 Both the Jury President and the IFSC Judge shall be authorised to take the following actions in respect to infringements of the competition rules and with regard to matters of indiscipline by any competitor or Team Official registered for a competition:

A) an informal, verbal warning;

B) an official warning accompanied by the showing of a Yellow Card.

4.3 At the earliest convenient time after issuing a Yellow or Red Card, the Jury President shall:

A) submit a written statement to the team manager (or where this is not possible, directly to) the person(s) concerned regarding the offence and whether the Jury President proposes to refer the matter for consideration in respect to further disciplinary action in accordance with the rules;

B) submit a copy of this written statement together with a detailed report of the offence against the rules, any evidence, and any recommendations regarding consideration of additional sanction to the IFSC for referral to the IFSC Disciplinary Commission.

Yellow Card warnings

4.4 A Yellow Card warning may be issued for any of the following infringements of the rules:

A) infringements committed in the Competition Area by a competitor or Team Official:

1) unsporting behaviour of a relatively minor nature; or

2) use of obscene or abusive language or behaviour of a relatively mild nature.

B) regarding instructions from the any IFSC Official appointed to the competition, including but not limited to:

1) undue delay in returning to the Isolation Zone/Warm-Up Area following the instruction of the IFSC Judge or the Jury President;

2) undue delay in leaving the Call Zone and entering the Competition Zone when instructed to do so;

3) failure to start in accordance with the IFSC Judge’s instruction.

C) regarding equipment and ceremonies:
1) failure to comply with the rules and regulations governing equipment and clothing;
2) failure to wear the starting number bib provided by the Event Organiser;
3) non-participation of the medalists in the award ceremony;

4.5 A Team Official in receipt of a Yellow Card shall not, for the duration of that competition, be permitted access to any area set aside within the Competition Area for the benefit of Team Officials.

Disqualification

4.6 The Jury President alone shall be authorised to disqualify a person from a competition. The disqualification shall be accompanied by the showing of a Red Card.

4.7 The following infringements of the rules shall result in issuing of a Red Card and the immediate disqualification of the person from the competition without further sanction:

A) observing the routes from outside the designated observation area when Isolation Conditions are in force;

B) the use of non-approved equipment;

C) unauthorised use of any device capable of communication while in the Competition Area;

4.8 The following infringements of the rules shall result in the issuing of a Red Card and the immediate disqualification of the competitor from the competition, with referral to the IFSC Disciplinary Commission:

A) infringements committed in the Competition Area by a competitor or Team Official:

1) in respect of any round conducted under Isolation Conditions, gathering or providing information other than as contemplated by the definition of Isolation Conditions, including for the avoidance of doubt:

   a) from any person outside the Competition Area;

   b) from any person who has already attempted a relevant route/boulder.

For the further avoidance of doubt, in competition rounds where Isolation Conditions do not apply, competitors may receive information from other team members who are outside the Competition Zone both prior and during their attempts;

2) distracting or interfering with any competitor who is preparing for or is attempting a route;

3) failing to comply with the instructions of the judges or organisers or IFSC officials;
4) refusing to conform with the advertising regulations governing clothing and equipment;

5) unsporting behaviour or other serious disturbance during a competition; or

6) abusive, threatening or violent behaviour to IFSC officials, organisers, competitors or Team Officials or to any other person.

B) infringements committed outside the Competition Area but in the public arena or at the competition venue or at any accommodation or facilities used in connection with the competition by a competitor or Team Official:

1) serious unsporting behaviour or other serious disturbance; or

2) abusive, threatening or violent behaviour to IFSC officials, organisers, team members (including competitors) or to any other person.

C) refusal to submit to an in-competition Body Mass Index (BMI) test when directed by the Jury President

4.9 The proceedings to be followed in the case of referral to the IFSC Disciplinary Commission are issued separately in the IFSC Disciplinary and Appeal Rules.

Cumulation of disciplinary offences

4.10 The issue of two (2) Yellow Cards to the same person in one competition shall result in the disqualification of that person from the competition.

4.11 The issue of three (3) Yellow Cards to the same person in the same season will result in one of the following:

A) if the person is already registered for the next IFSC competition counting for the World Ranking, then the person will be deleted from the registration list for this competition; or

B) if A) is not applicable, then the person shall be ineligible for registration in the next IFSC competition counting for the World Ranking (in the same Discipline the third Yellow Card was issued),

and in each case, the registration quota for the relevant Member Federation will be reduced accordingly.
Other persons

4.12 The Jury President is authorised to demand the immediate dismissal from the Competition Area, of any person in contravention of the rules and, if necessary, suspend all competition activities until this demand has been complied with.
5. **ANTI DOPING**

**Adoption**

5.1 The IFSC has adopted the World Anti-Doping Code (the “Code”).

**Application**

5.2 The Code applies to all competitions that are organised under the authority of the IFSC.

5.3 Any person who enters, prepares for or participates in any manner – as competitor, coach, trainer, official, medical or para-medical personnel – in such competitions is deemed to have agreed to comply with and be subject to the Code and Article 5.5 of these rules.

**Competent bodies within the IFSC**

5.4 The competent bodies within the IFSC for the application of the Code are the Anti-Doping and the Disciplinary Commissions.

**Violations and sanctions**

5.5 Doping violations will be dealt with in accordance with the IFSC Anti-Doping Policy and Procedure, and the IFSC Disciplinary and Appeal Rules.
6. APPEALS

General

6.1 An Appeals Jury shall be appointed for each Competition organised under these Rules and should comprise:

A) the Technical Delegate; and

B) the Jury President (or an IFSC Judge if the Appeal concerns a decision made by the Jury President).

6.2 All Appeals, and all responses to Appeals, must be made in English.

6.3 All Appeals must be presented to either:

A) a member of the Appeals Jury; or

B) an IFSC Judge, who shall refer the matter to the Appeals Jury.

Safety Appeals

6.4 Regardless of any other provision in these Rules, an appeal may be submitted where a serious safety issue may exist (a “Safety Appeal”). A Safety Appeal must be:

A) made in writing and no Appeal Fee will be required;

B) signed by Team Officials from at least three (3) different teams, and the Appeals Jury must without delay determine and implement a course of action to remedy the identified issue.

Management of Appeals

6.5 On receipt of an Appeal, the Appeals Jury shall assess whether the relevant Appeal is:

A) “Invalid”, in which case any Appeal Fee and/or Appeals Form will be returned, with the Appeal Form marked as such; or

B) “Valid”, in which case the Appeal Jury shall proceed to determine the Appeal.

6.6 To be considered Valid, an Appeal must, unless specifically stated to the contrary in these Rules:

A) be made in writing using the form available on the IFSC website (or on a sheet comprising the same information), signed by either:

1) the relevant Team Official, or
2) where no such person is registered for the competition, the relevant competitor.

B) be accompanied by the relevant Appeal Fee; and

C) state:
   1) the specific article of the Rules on which the Appeal is based; and
   2) the competitor or class of competitors affected by the Appeal.

6.7 The Appeals Jury shall also rule as Invalid any Appeal which:

A) is made outside any relevant time limits specified in these Rules; or

B) proposes a matter not relevant to any article of the Rules.

6.8 In respect of any Valid Appeal concerning some non-compliance with these rules, or some decision in relation to the competition (the “Original Decision”):

A) if the Appeal concerns the Official Results, the Jury President will:
   1) mark the published results as ‘Under Appeal’, noting which results are the subject of the Appeal;
   2) have the Event Organiser broadcast an announcement to the public that the results are ‘Under Appeal’.

B) the Appeal Jury shall determine the Appeal:
   1) as soon as is practical with regard to the timetable of the competition;
   2) using all personnel and facilities at their disposal,

provided that in determining the Appeal, the Appeal Jury shall not consider any video evidence other than:

a) the Official Video Recordings; and

b) any official IFSC broadcast video recording.

C) if:
   1) the available evidence is inconclusive, or the Appeal Jury is unable to reach a unanimous verdict, then the Appeal shall be “Undetermined”, the Original Decision will stand and the Appeal Fee will be returned.

   2) the available evidence is conclusive and the Appeal Jury reaches a unanimous verdict, then the Appeal will be determined as either:
a) “Successful”, in which case the Appeal Fee will be returned and the Original Decision changed; or

b) “Unsuccessful”, in which case the Appeal Fee will be forfeited and the Original Decision will stand.

D) the determination of the Appeal shall be made in writing and handed by a member of the Appeals Jury to the person who officially lodged the Appeal.

Consequences of Appeals

6.9 Any formal determination of the Appeals Jury shall be final and not subject to further Appeal.
PART 2 - DISCIPLINE RULES
7. LEAD

General

7.1 Lead competitions shall:

A) take place on purpose-designed, artificial climbing walls having a minimum height of 12 metres, climbed with the competitor belayed from below using a Single Rope and secured by clipping the rope to a series of Protection Points, and permitting the construction of routes:

1) with a minimum length of 15 metres;
2) with and a minimum width of three (3) metres (unless a specific exemption is agreed by the Jury President).

B) be organised with:

1) A Qualification round consisting of two (2) non-identical routes for each Starting Group, attempted after demonstration; and

2) A Final (and/or Semi-Final) round(s) consisting of a single route for each Category, attempted without demonstration,

in exceptional circumstances the Jury President may cancel either the Semi-Final or Final round of the competition.

7.2 Design of routes:

A) Each route shall be designed:

1) to limit the risk that a fall may injure the competitor or any third party, or obstruct any other competitor;

2) without any downward jumps.

B) The Jury President may authorise:

1) the climbing rope pre-fixed to the one or more Protection Points; and

2) use of a “spotter” to provide additional security for the lower part of the route,

but wherever possible the design of the route should make such precautions unnecessary.
7.3 The Jury President:

A) together with the IFSC Judge and the Chief Routesetter, shall inspect each route prior to the start of each round. The Chief Routesetter may rule that a Protection Point must for reasons of safety be clipped from a particular hold (a “Safety Hold”) or earlier, in which case such hold(s) and the relevant Protection Point(s) shall be clearly marked with a blue cross and pointed out during the route observation.

B) shall decide whether the climbing rope should be replaced at any time during the competition.

7.4 Each competitor shall wear a harness. The Jury President shall not permit a competitor to start if they reasonably believe that a competitor’s harness is unsafe.

7.5 The climbing rope shall be controlled from the ground by one (1) belayer, preferably assisted by a second person. Each belayer:

A) shall use a Manual Belay Device;

B) prior to any attempt on a route, shall check that:

1) the competitor’s harness is properly fastened;

2) the climbing rope is connected to the competitor’s harness using a “Figure 8” knot plus a “safety knot”; and

3) the climbing rope is coiled or arranged in a manner ready for immediate and proper use;

C) during any attempt on a route, shall pay attention to the competitor to ensure that there is an appropriate amount of slack in the climbing rope at all times, such that:

1) the competitor is not hindered in any way by the rope being either too tight or too loose;

2) any fall is stopped in a dynamic and safe manner; and

3) the competitor is safely lowered to the ground.

Starting orders and quotas

7.6 The qualification round may be organised with one (1) or two (2) Starting Groups for each Category:

A) the number of Starting Groups shall be determined as follow:
B) where two (2) Starting Groups are used:

1) the routes for each group should have similar overall difficulty and similar character (profile and style).

2) competitors shall be allocated to the groups as follow:

a) any competitors having a relevant World Ranking shall be allocated to a Starting Group as follow:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Starting Group A</th>
<th>Starting Group B</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1&lt;sup&gt;st&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>2&lt;sup&gt;nd&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4&lt;sup&gt;th&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>3&lt;sup&gt;rd&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5&lt;sup&gt;th&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>6&lt;sup&gt;th&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

b) unranked competitors shall be allocated to Starting Groups at random, such that a near equal number of competitors are allocated to each Starting Group.

7.7 The quotas for the Semi-Final and Final round shall be 26 and eight (8) respectively:

A) if there are two Starting Groups in any Category, the quota for the next round shall be equally divided and applied to both groups;

B) the quota for each successive round shall be filled with the highest ranked competitors from the previous round. If the quota is exceeded as a result of ties, all tied competitors will qualify for the next round.

7.8 The starting order:

A) within each Starting Group in Qualification shall be determined as follow:

1) for the first route, by random selection; and

2) for the second route, in the same order of the first route but with a stagger of 50%;

B) for each subsequent round, shall be the reverse of the ranking order from the relevant preceding round, i.e. the highest ranked starts last. Where competitors are tied, their
starting order shall be:

1) where the tied competitors each have a World Ranking, in descending order of their World Ranking, i.e. highest ranked starts last;

2) where the tied competitors are each unranked or have the same World Ranking, randomised; and

3) where competitors(s) having a World Ranking and unranked competitor(s) are tied, the unranked competitor shall start first, and in each case shall be published in an Official Start List.

**Competition procedure**

7.9 The Semi-Final and Final rounds of lead competitions shall be conducted under Isolation Conditions. Competitors eligible to compete in the Semi-Final or Final rounds of the competition must report to the Isolation Zone by the time stated on the Official Start List for that round, competitors who have not reported to the Isolation Zone or who are not present in the Isolation Zone at such time will not be eligible to start the round.

7.10 There shall be a minimum time gap:

A) of not less than 50 minutes between the completion of a competitor’s attempt on their first qualification route and commencing their second qualification route; and

B) where consecutive rounds of the competition take place on the same day, of two (2) hours between the time when the last competitor finishes the first round and the closing of the Isolation Zone for the following round.

7.11 Each competitor shall start their attempt on any route in the order set out on the relevant Official Start List. If a competitor is unable to start at the relevant time, no rescheduling shall be permitted.

7.12 In any round where the number of starters is greater than 22:

A) the holds on each route shall be cleaned at intervals evenly distributed during the round. The cleaning interval should not be greater than 20 and shall not exceed 22.

B) the cleaning schedule shall be marked on the Official Starting List.

7.13 The Final round:

A) shall be preceded by a presentation of the competitors participating in the round;

B) shall have a duration not exceeding 90 minutes for any one Category.
Observation procedure

7.14 Observation:

A) each Qualification route shall be demonstrated by forerunners, either:
   1) on a video recording continuously played back in the Warm-Up Area, starting not later than 60 minutes before the scheduled start of the round; or
   2) where video recordings are not possible, making a live demonstration not less than 30 minutes before the attempt of the first competitor.

B) Semi-Final and Final rounds shall be preceded by a six (6) minute collective observation period for competitors.
   1) During this period, competitors may:
      a) touch (only) the first holds on the route without leaving the ground.
      b) use binoculars to observe the route;
      c) make hand-drawn sketches and notes,
         but shall not use any recording equipment.
   2) At the end of this period, competitors shall return to the Isolation Zone or to a Transit Zone as directed by the IFSC Officials.

Climbing procedure

7.15 The fixed climbing period for each route shall be six (6) minutes. Each competitor may make one (1) attempt on any route, other than where supplementary attempts are permitted following an Appeal or Technical Incident.

7.16 Unless instructed otherwise, competitors shall make all final preparations for their attempt in the Call Zone. Each competitor shall be allowed a final observation period of 40 seconds from the time at which the competitor leaves the Call Zone, following which they must start their attempt.

7.17 A competitor’s attempt shall be deemed to have:

A) Started, and measurement of the climbing time shall start, when every part of the competitor’s body has left the ground. For the avoidance of doubt, the route judge has discretion to determine whether a competitor is starting or adjusting their position prior to starting. During their attempt, competitors:
   1) are not permitted to clean holds; and
   2) must clip the Protection Points in sequence, provided that:
a) the competitor may un-clip and re-clip the last clipped Protection Point at any time; and

b) the competitor may correct a “Z-Clip” by un-clipping and re-clipping any of the Karabiners involved, provided that after correction all Protection Points must be clipped.

B) Finished when:

1) they have clipped the final Protection Point on the route;

2) they have fallen; or

3) the attempt has been terminated by the IFSC Judge.

7.19 The IFSC Judge:

A) shall order that a competitor’s attempt be terminated if:

1) they reasonably believe that further progress on the route would be dangerous; or

2) the competitor has:

a) exceeded the fixed climbing period for the route;

b) returned to the ground after starting the route.

B) may order that a competitor’s attempt be terminated if:

1) the competitor is no longer in a Legitimate Position; or

2) a Technical Incident has occurred.

Judging and scoring

7.20 A diagram of each route (the “Topo”), marking the scoring value for each handhold on the route as determined by the Chief Routesetter (in consultation with the IFSC Judge):

A) shall be prepared before the start of each round of the competition; and

B) in respect of the Semi-Final and Final routes, should be made available to relevant Team Officials as soon as practical, but not prior to the observation period for the relevant route.

7.21 Each route shall be judged by at least one (1) National Judge assisted by a Time Keeper, who shall record for each competitor:

A) their climbing time to the nearest (lower) second;
B) their achieved score, which shall be either:

1) “TOP”, where the competitor has:
   a) clipped the final Protection Point on the route within the fixed climbing period; and
   b) remained in a Legitimate Position throughout their attempt.

2) the scoring value on the Topo for the last hold either Controlled or Used by the competitor:
   a) whilst in a Legitimate Position; and/or
   b) prior to their:
      i) attempt having been terminated;
      ii) falling; or
      iii) exceeding the fixed climbing period, where the scoring value for Using a hold (designated by the postfix “+”) shall be better than that for Controlling the same hold.

7.22 Where a competitor Controls/Uses a hold not marked on the Topo, the IFSC Judge and Chief Routesetter shall determine what scoring value should be assigned to this new hold. For the avoidance of doubt, this value may be the same as an existing hold or some new value.

Ranking

7.23 Ranking on each route:

A) each competitor attempting the route shall be ranked using the following order:
   1) all competitors scored as TOP;
   2) all other competitors in descending order of the score awarded to that competitor,

B) any competitor who fails to start a route shall be ranked last on that route.

7.24 Qualification Ranking:

A) each competitor participating in the Qualification round shall be awarded Ranking Points for each Qualification route as follows:
   1) where the competitor has a unique ranking on the route, equal to that ranking; or
   2) where two or more competitors are tied on the route, equal to the average ranking of
the tied competitors.

B) the ranking of competitors within their Starting Group shall be made in ascending order of the Total Points awarded to each competitor (i.e. lower Total Points is better), calculated according to the following formula:

\[ TP = \sqrt{P1 \times P2} \]

where:

- \( TP \) = Total Points
- \( P1 \) = Points on first Qualification route.
- \( P2 \) = Points on second Qualification route.

C) for the avoidance of doubt, a competitor who fails to start both Qualification routes shall not be ranked; and

D) points data presented on the Official Results shall be presented to two (2) decimal places.

7.25 Semi-final & Final rankings.

A) if following the completion of any Semi-Final round any competitors are tied following the ranking in Article 7.24, their relative ranking shall be determined by count-back to their Qualification ranking (unless the Qualification round was held with two Starting Groups).

B) if following the completion of the Final round, any competitors are tied following the ranking in Article 7.24, the relative ranking of these competitors shall be determined:

1) by count-back to their rankings from the preceding round;

2) if following count-back, any competitors are tied in joint first, second or third place, these places shall be determined by the climbing time for each competitor (lower times are better).

7.26 The General Ranking shall be determined on the following basis:

A) competitors having a Final ranking, in that order; and

B) where applicable, competitors having a Semi-Final ranking, in that order; and

C) competitors having only a Qualification ranking, in that order, provided that where the Qualification round takes place with two Starting Groups, their General Ranking shall be determined by merging the rankings from each group, treating competitors having equal rankings between the two groups as tied.
Technical Incidents and Appeals

7.27 Only Official Video Recordings, and at the discretion of the Jury President any official IFSC broadcast video recording, shall be used for the purposes of determining Technical Incidents and Appeals. The Official Video Recordings must as a minimum record:

A) all holds marked on the route Topo;
B) all Protection Points on the route (including the Top);
C) any demarcations marked on the Climbing Surface.

7.28 If a competitor, a Team Official, belayer, or route judge considers that a Technical Incident has occurred, they must notify the IFSC Judge immediately. The IFSC Judge, if necessary in consultation with an IFSC Routesetter, shall determine whether a Technical Incident has occurred. If the IFSC Judge determines that a Technical Incident has occurred:

A) which has afforded the competitor an unfair advantage, the IFSC Judge may either:
   1) terminate the attempt; or
   2) allow the competitor to continue climbing with the result subject to review (and in this case no further attempt shall be permitted if the Technical Incident is subsequently confirmed);

B) which has afforded the competitor a disadvantage, and the competitor:
   1) is not in a Legitimate Position, the IFSC Judge shall terminate the attempt;
   2) is in a Legitimate Position, the IFSC Judge shall offer the competitor the opportunity to continue with their attempt or to have the attempt terminated. If the competitor elects to continue their attempt, the Technical Incident shall be deemed remedied and no subsequent claim may be made for a Technical Incident.

7.29 Where a competitor has fallen or attempt has been terminated as the direct result of an agreed Technical Incident,

A) they shall be escorted to a separate Transit with access to Warm-Up facilities to await the determination of the Technical Incident and for the duration of any subsequent recuperation period. The competitor shall not be permitted to communicate with any person other than IFSC Officials and the Event Organiser’s staff during this period; and

B) the Jury President should:
   1) agree a recuperation period with the competitor, nominally calculated as one (1) minute for each handhold used prior to the Technical Incident, with a maximum of 20 minutes;
2) schedule the repeat attempt following the agreed recuperation period. All competitors yet to climb shall be informed about this decision,

provided that if the affected competitor is ranked first at the end of the round, they shall not be allowed a new attempt on the route.

7.30 Where, following the occurrence of a Technical Incident, the relevant competitor:

A) chooses to continue their attempt in the circumstances described in Article 7.28(B)(2), the result of this attempt shall stand;

B) is afforded a further attempt on the route pursuant to Article 7.29(B), the competitor’s result shall be the best result from their attempts on the route.

7.31 An Appeal:

A) relating to the termination of a competitor’s attempt:

1) if made by the relevant competitor, may be made verbally and no Appeal Fee will be required;

2) if made by a Team Official, must be made in writing,

and must be made prior to the next competitor starting their attempt. The affected competitor shall be treated as though the subject of a Technical Incident until the Appeal is sentenced.

B) relating to the scoring or ranking of any competitor, must be made in writing and:

1) in respect of any appeal concerning the Qualification or Semi-Final rounds, within five (5) minutes of the publication of the Official Results; or

2) in respect of the Final round, immediately following the display of the relevant competitor’s Provisional Result (or where no Provision Result is displayed, the Official Result),

and where an Appeal is made concerning the scoring of any competitor in relation to a particular hold, the Appeals Jury should review the results of all competitors who have been scored as Controlling or Using that same hold.
8. BOULDER

General

8.1 Boulder competitions shall:

A) take place on short routes (“boulders”) constructed on purpose-designed artificial climbing walls, climbed without ropes;

B) be organised with:

1) A Qualification round consisting of a single course of five (5) boulders for each Starting Group; and

2) A Final and/or Semi-Final round(s) each consisting of a single course of four (4) boulders for each Category,

in exceptional circumstances the Jury President may cancel:

a) up to one (1) boulder in any round; or

b) either the Semi-Final or Final round of the competition.

8.2 Design of boulders:

A) each boulder shall be designed:

1) so that the lowest part of the body should not be higher than three (3) meters above the safety matting;

2) to limit the risk that a fall may injure the competitor or any third party, or obstruct any other competitor;

3) without any downward jumps.

B) the maximum number of handholds on one boulder should be twelve (12) and the average number of handholds per boulder in any round should be between four (4) and eight (8).

C) each boulder shall be clearly marked to identify:

1) “Starting Holds” for both hands and both feet which shall not include blank or unbounded parts of the Climbing Surface. The Starting Holds should not be marked with specific positions for the hands.

2) a “Zone Hold”, which shall be positioned to aid the separation of competitors with markedly different performance.

3) a “Top”, which shall be either:
a) a marked finishing hold for both hands; or

b) a standing position on top of the boulder,

D) the markings used on each boulder shall indicate:

1) the Starting Holds/Top in the same colour;

2) the Zone Hold using a different colour; and

in each case using a different colour to any other demarcation on the Climbing Surface. An example of these markings shall be installed within the Isolation Zone, which should be the same for the entire duration of a competition.

8.3 A timing system shall be used in each round to display the time remaining within each Rotation Period. The timing system shall:

A) be visible to all competitors on the Field of Play and in each Transit;

B) show the time remaining within the Rotation Period to the nearest second (rounded up);

C) provide audio signals to announce:

1) when one minute remains within each Rotation Period

2) the beginning and the end of each Rotation Period.

Safety

8.4 Safety matting shall be used to protect each boulder:

A) the Chief Route-Setter shall adjust the number and character of the boulders to the safety matting available. If mats are joined, gaps shall be covered in order to avoid competitors falling in between them.

B) the Jury President, the IFSC Judge and the Chief Route-Setter shall inspect each boulder and the safety matting prior to the start of each round to identify and address any safety risks.

Starting order and quotas

8.5 The qualification round may be organised with one (1) or two (2) Starting Groups for each Category:

A) the number of Starting Groups in each Category shall be determined as follow:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Registered competitors</th>
<th>Number of Starting Groups</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>&lt; 40</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
B) where two (2) Starting Groups are used:

1) each course should have similar overall difficulty and the boulders on each course should be constructed with similar character (profile and style).

2) competitors shall be allocated to Starting Groups as follow:

   a) any competitors having a World Ranking for Bouldering on the day of the Technical Meeting shall be allocated to a Starting Group in the manner shown in the following example:

   b) unranked competitors shall be allocated to Starting Groups at random, such that a near equal number of competitors are allocated to each Starting Group.

8.6 The quotas for the Semi-Final and Final round shall be 20 and six (6) respectively:

A) if there are two Starting Groups in any Category, the quota for the next round shall be equally divided and applied to both groups.

B) the quota for each successive round shall be filled with the highest ranked competitors from the previous round. If the quota is exceeded as a result of ties, all tied competitors shall qualify.

8.7 The starting order:

A) within each Starting Group in Qualification shall be determined as follow:

   1) first, any competitors having a World Ranking, in ascending order of their Current World Ranking (i.e. the highest ranked competitor starts first); and
2) second, all unranked competitors in random order.

B) for each subsequent round, will be the reverse of the ranking order from the preceding round, i.e. the highest ranked starts last. Where competitors are tied, their starting order will be:

1) where the tied competitors each have a World Ranking, in descending order of their World Ranking. i.e. highest ranked starts last;

2) where the tied competitors are each unranked or have the same World Ranking, randomised; and

3) where competitors(s) having a World Ranking and unranked competitor(s) are tied, the unranked competitor shall start first,

and in each case will be published in an Official Start List.

Competition procedure

8.8 All rounds of boulder competitions shall be conducted under Isolation Conditions. Competitors eligible to compete in any round of the competition must report to the Isolation Zone by the time stated on the Official Start List for that round, competitors who have not reported to the Isolation Zone or who are not present in the Isolation Zone at such time will not be eligible to start the round.

8.9 Where consecutive rounds of the competition take place on the same day, there will be a minimum time gap of two (2) hours between the time when the last competitor finishes the first round and the closing of the Isolation Zone for the following round.

8.10 In the Qualification and Semi-Final rounds, each competitor participating in the round:

A) will start their attempts on each boulder in the order set out on the Official Start List. No rescheduling will be permitted if a competitor is unable to start at the relevant time.

B) will attempt each boulder of the relevant course in the prescribed order;

C) will have a resting period equal to the Rotation Period in between their attempts on each successive boulder.

D) at the end of each Rotation Period, the competitors:

1) that were climbing shall stop climbing and enter a designated Transit. This Transit shall be located so that competitors cannot observe of any boulder.

2) that were resting shall commence their attempts on the next boulder in succession.
8.11 The Final round:

A) shall be preceded by a presentation of the competitors participating in the round;

B) for each Category:

1) each boulder will be attempted by all competitors in the order set out on the Official Start List;

2) once a competitor has finished their attempts, they will return to a separate Transit and the next competitor will start;

3) once all competitors have completed their attempts on a boulder, the competitors will move on to the next boulder as a group.

Observation procedure

8.12 Observation

A) there will be no separate observation period for the Qualification and Semi-Final rounds.

B) the Final round shall be preceded by a collective observation for period of two (2) minutes per boulder.

1) during this period, competitors may touch (only) the marked Starting Holds and are prohibited from using any recording equipment.

2) at the end of this period, competitors will return to the Isolation Zone or to a Transit Zone as directed by the IFSC Officials.

Climbing procedure

8.13 The Rotation Period for:

A) the Qualification and Semi-Final rounds shall be five (5) minutes;

B) the Final round shall be four (4) minutes,

each competitor may make unlimited attempts on any boulder within the relevant Rotation Period.

8.14 Each boulder should be cleaned before any competitor begins their first attempt. Competitors may at any time:

A) clean any part of the boulder that they can reach without making use of any hold;

B) request that any part of the boulder be cleaned,
where only brushes and other materiel provided by the Event Organiser may be used for these purposes.

8.15 A competitor’s attempt will be deemed to have:

A) Started when every part of the competitor’s body has left the ground.

B) Finished when:
   1) Successful;
   2) they have fallen or touched the ground after starting; or
   3) the attempt has been terminated by the boulder judge or an IFSC Official as:
      a) Unsuccessful; or
      b) if a Technical Incident has occurred. Judging and scoring

8.16 Each boulder shall be judged by at least one (1) National Judge who shall record:

A) the number of attempts made by each competitor. An attempt will be counted each time the competitor:
   1) makes either a Correct or Incorrect start;
   2) prior to starting, touches any Artificial Hold or Structure other than:
      a) the Starting Holds, or
      b) any Artificial Hold or Structure which is fixed or positioned so as to modify the usable part(s) of any Starting Hold (a “Blocker Hold”);
   3) adds any “tick marks”;

B) on which attempts the competitor Controls or Uses the Zone Hold;

C) on which attempt the competitor Successfully completes the boulder. A competitor’s attempt will be considered:
   1) “Unsuccessful” if:
      a) the competitor has made an Incorrect start;
      b) the competitor has touched the safety matting after leaving the ground;
      c) the Rotation Period has expired;
d) the competitor has made use of any Artificial Aid; and

2) otherwise “Successful” where the competitor is in a Controlled position:
   a) with both hands on the marked finish; or
   b) standing on top of the boulder,

and in each case the boulder judge has raised a hand and announced “OK”.

8.17 A competitor’s start will be judged:

A) “Correct” where the competitor achieves a stable Controlled position with both hands and both feet on the Starting Holds without Controlling or Using any other Artificial Holds or Structures. For the avoidance of doubt, when starting a boulder, a competitor may:
   1) touch, Control or Use any part of the Climbing Surface in order to attain the Starting Holds; and/or
   2) touch any Blocker Hold(s),

and provided that a stable Controlled position is evidenced, the relevant competitor will be required only to touch the Starting Holds with their feet.

B) “Incorrect” where the competitor
   1) Fails to achieve a stable Controlled position with both hands and both feet on the Starting Holds; or
   2) Controls or Uses any Artificial Holds or other Structures not marked as Starting Holds before achieving a stable Controlled position with both hands and both feet on the Starting Holds.

Ranking

8.18 On each course of boulders:

A) each competitor starting the course shall be ranked using the following criteria:
   1) in descending order, the number of Successfully completed boulders (“Tops”);
   2) in descending order, the number of boulders on which the competitor has either:
      a) Controlled or Used (in either case, with one or other hand) the Zone Hold; or
      b) Successfully completed the boulder without having Controlled or Used the Zone Hold,
this number being the “Zone Points” awarded;

3) in ascending order, the total number of attempts to achieve these Tops;

4) in ascending order, the total number of attempts to achieve these Zone Points;

B) if a competitor fails to start:

1) in the Qualification round, they shall not be ranked;

2) in any other round, they shall be ranked last in the relevant course.

8.19 Semi-final & Final rankings

A) if following the completion of any Semi-Final round any competitors are tied following the ranking procedure of Article 8.18, their relative ranking shall be determined by count-back to their Qualification ranking unless the Qualification round held with two Starting Groups;

B) if following the completion of any Final round any competitors are tied following the ranking of procedure of Article 8.18, their relative ranking shall be determined:

1) by count-back to their rankings from the previous round;

2) if following count-back, any competitors are tied in equal 1st place, the relative ranking of these competitors will be determined:

   a) by comparing the best results for each such competitor within, starting with the number of Tops attained on the 1st attempt, then the number of Tops attained on the 2nd attempt, and so on;

   b) where the comparison in (a) cannot break any tie, by comparing the number of Zones attained on the 1st attempt, then the number of Zones attained on the 2nd attempt, and so on.

where competitors remain tied following (a) and (b), the results of such competitors shall be considered equal.

8.20 General ranking:

The General Ranking shall be determined on the following basis:

A) competitors having a Final ranking, in that order; and

B) where applicable, competitors having a Semi-Final ranking, in that order; and

C) competitors having only a Qualification ranking, in that order, provided that where the Qualification round takes place with two Starting Groups, their General Ranking shall be
determined by merging the rankings from each group, treating competitors having equal rankings between the two groups as tied.

Technical Incidents and Appeals

8.21 Only Official Video Recordings, and at the discretion of the Jury President any official IFSC broadcast video recording, shall be used for the purposes of determining Technical Incidents and Appeals. The Official Video Recordings must as a minimum record:

A) the Starting Holds for each boulder;
B) the Zone Hold for each boulder; and
C) the Top for each boulder;
D) any demarcations marked on the Climbing Surface.

8.22 If a competitor, Team Official or boulder judge considers that a Technical Incident has occurred, they must notify the IFSC Judge prior to commencing any further attempts. No Technical Incident shall be considered where notification is made following the start of the next rotation period.

8.23 The IFSC Judge, if necessary in consultation with an IFSC Route-Setter, shall determine whether a Technical Incident has occurred. For the avoidance of doubt, the following matters shall not be considered as Technical Incidents:

A) the interruption of a competitor’s attempts to stop bleeding;

8.24 An Appeal which if upheld:

A) would entitle the affected competitor(s) to make further attempts on the relevant boulder(s):
   1) if made by the relevant competitor, may be made verbally and no Appeal Fee will be required;
   2) if made by a Team Official, must be made in writing,

   and in each case must be made:
   a) in respect of the Qualification or Semi-Final rounds, before the finish of the next following rotation period; or
   b) in respect of the Final round, prior to the next competitor starting their attempts.

B) would not entitle the affected competitor(s) to make further attempts on the relevant boulder(s), must be made in writing and:
   1) in respect of any appeal concerning the Qualification or Semi-Final rounds, within five
8.25 Where a confirmed Technical Incident or an Appeal covered by Article 8.24(A):

A) can be resolved/determined within the relevant rotation period, the relevant competitor shall be offered the opportunity to continue their attempts:

1) if the competitor chooses to continue, then the incident will be considered concluded.
2) if the competitor chooses not to continue, then the competitor shall resume their attempts at a time determined by the Jury President, having due regard to:
   a) any recuperation period appropriate for the affected competitor;
   b) minimising the impact on other competitors;
   c) the overall competition schedule.

B) cannot be resolved/determined within the relevant rotation period:

1) in the case of a Technical Incident only, the round shall be suspended for the affected competitor and for all competitors on preceding boulders until the matter is resolved/determined; and
2) the affected competitors shall resume their attempts as directed by the Jury President once the matter is resolved/determined,

and in each case, the affected competitors will act as directed by the Jury President. For the avoidance of doubt, any competitor who leaves the Competition Area prior to the matter being resolved/determined will not be permitted to resume their attempts.

8.26 When a competitor who has suffered a Technical Incident or who has been the subject of an Appeal resumes climbing:

A) they shall be allowed the time remaining when the relevant incident occurred, with a minimum of two (2) minutes; and

B) their next attempt:

1) in the case of a Technical Incident, shall be deemed a continuation of the prior attempt; and
2) in the case of a determined Appeal, may be deemed as either:
   a) a continuation of the prior attempt; or
b) as a new attempt,

in each case as the circumstances dictate.
9. SPEED

General

9.1 Format

Speed competitions shall:

A) take place:
   1) on artificial structures designed to the specification set out in the IFSC Speed Licence Rules;
   2) using an automatic timing system approved by the IFSC; and
   3) with the competitor secured from above using an IFSC-licensed automatic belay system,

In exceptional circumstances, the Jury President may instead require a top-rope to be used, controlled from the ground by two belayers situated to the side of the climbing lanes.

B) be organised with:
   1) a Qualification round consisting of a single stage, taking place on two lanes, left "A" and right "B", with competitors climbing in pairs; and
   2) where the number of competitors recording a valid qualifying time is four (4) or more, a Final round consisting of between two (2) and four (4) elimination stages,

in exceptional circumstances the Jury President may cancel or abandon the Final round.

C) should have a practice period preceding the Qualification round. Where a practice period is organised, the time and arrangements for this practice period shall be announced at the Technical Meeting.

9.2 The IFSC recognises the following World Records for the following Categories:

A) Male (aged 16 or over in the year of the competition)
B) Female (aged 16 or over in the year of the competition)

9.3 A World Record may be set only where:

A) the climbing surface and holds has been homologated by an IFSC Technical Delegate as conforming to the IFSC Speed Licence Rules prior to the commencement of the competition. The Event Organiser shall provide a copy of the relevant IFSC Homologation Report to the Jury President as evidence.
B) the timing system in use has been certified by the IFSC to meet the requirements for a World Record;

C) the competition is included in the official IFSC calendar of events; and

D) a Jury President has been appointed by the IFSC.

Safety

9.4 Each competitor shall wear a harness. The Jury President shall not permit a competitor to start if they reasonably believe that a competitor’s harness is unsafe.

Starting orders and quotas

9.5 The quota for the Final round shall be determined as follow:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Competitors with a valid qualifying time</th>
<th>Final quota</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>4 - 7</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8 - 15</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&gt; 15</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

9.6 The starting order:

A) for the Qualification round shall be determined as follow:

1) for Lane A, by random selection; and

2) for Lane B, in the same order as Lane A with a stagger of 50%.

B) for each stage of the final round shall be as set out Appendix 2, which also sets out the lane allocation for each race. If two or more competitors are tied following the Qualification round, their starting order in the first stage of the Final round shall be determined by random selection.

Competition procedure

9.7 Where a Practice period is held, competitors should be entitled to one practice run on each route. Competitors will not be stopped in the event of a False Start. The Practice period:

A) shall include a demonstration of the false start signal and of the timing equipment; and

B) should take the form of a pre-run of the Qualification round, each competitor eligible to participate in the Qualification round making their attempts in the starting order published for the Qualification Round. The Jury President may vary the timing and format of any
Practise period to reflect circumstances specific to the competition.

9.8 In the Qualification round:

A) each competitor may make one attempt on each lane, other than:
   1) where a re-run is required following a False Start or a Technical Incident, in which case an additional attempt shall be permitted; or
   2) where they fail to report to the Call Zone when called, in which case the relevant race shall proceed without them.

B) each competitor shall remain in the Competition Area as directed by the Jury President until they have completed their attempts on both lanes.

C) a competitor making a False Start in any race of the Qualification round shall be eliminated from the Qualification round (and shall lose any valid time previously recorded). The competitor who has not made a False Start may re-run without a partner, this re-run taking place before the next scheduled race.

9.9 The Final round:

A) shall take place as a series of stages each consisting of a number of "elimination" races, the winner of a race in any stage proceeding forward to the next stage. The number of stages and races in each stage will be determined by the quota for the Final round.

B) in any race in the Final round, winner shall be determined as follow:
   1) where both competitors record a valid time, the competitor who records the lowest valid time;
   2) where one competitor is determined to have made a False Start, the other competitor;
   3) where both competitors record the same time or neither competitor records a valid time (other than where a False Start has occurred):
      a) the competitor with the highest (best) qualification ranking; or
      b) if both competitors have the same qualification ranking, the relevant race shall be re-run;
   4) where any competitor fails to report to the Call Zone when called, the other competitor;

E) a presentation of all Semi-Finalists shall be made before the first race of the Semi-Final stage.
F) the competitors eliminated in the Semi-Final stage shall compete for 3rd and 4th place in a "Small Final".

G) the winners of the Semi-Final races shall compete for 1st and 2nd place in a "Big Final", which will follow the completion of the Small Final (or where multiple Categories are competing in parallel, following the completion of all Small Final races). If a False Start occurs in any Big Final, the winning competitor shall make one further attempt to record a valid time.

H) each competitor shall remain in the Competition Area as directed by the Jury President until eliminated.

Climbing procedure

9.10 All races shall be started with a clearly audible signal initiated by an assigned Starter, who shall not be an IFSC official. The Starter shall select a position where he is not visible to the competitors. The source of the starting signal should be positioned as near possible equidistant from all competitors.

9.11 Each race shall use a common starting protocol:

A) on being called to the start of a route, each competitor:

1) should, within 10 seconds of being called, position the starting pad as appropriate for their preferred starting position;

2) will present themselves to the belayer, who shall confirm that

a) the competitor’s harness is properly fastened; and

b) the competitor’s harness is safely connected to the automatic belay system or top-rope.

3) will take up an assembly position as designated by the Starter, not more than two (2) meters in front of and facing away from the wall.

B) at the command ‘At your marks’, each competitor will without delay take a position with both hands and one foot on their preferred starting holds, and one foot on the starting pad.

C) once all competitors are motionless in their starting positions, the Starter shall announce ‘Ready’ and following this will initiate the timing system.

D) if for any reason following the command ‘At your marks’ but prior to the Starter announcing ‘Ready’:

1) the Starter is not satisfied that the race can proceed; or
2) a competitor raises a hand to indicate that they are not ready to start, the Starter shall order all competitors to return to the assembly position.

E) if a competitor fails to comply with (A) or (B), or by any action disturbs other competitors, the Starter shall order all competitors to return to the assembly position. The Jury President may issue a Yellow Card.

9.12 False Starts

A) where in any race, following the Starter declaring ‘Ready!’:
   1) one competitor has a Reaction Time less than 0.100s, that competitor shall be recorded as having made a False Start;
   2) both competitors have a Reaction Time less than 0.100s:
      a) the competitor with the lowest (fastest) reaction time shall be recorded as having made a False Start; and
      b) if both competitors have the same Reaction Time, the relevant race shall be re-run and no False Start shall be recorded.

B) in addition to any recall signal made by the timing system following a False Start, the Starter shall also declare ‘Stop!’ as soon as possible.

C) No Appeal may be made in relation to the validity of a Reaction Time recorded by an automatic timing system approved by the IFSC.

9.13 A valid time shall:

A) be recorded where the relevant competitor:
   1) has struck the top timing pad/switch; and
   2) stopped the timer,
   except where a False Start has been made by any competitor in the relevant race;

B) not be recorded where the relevant competitor:
   1) has struck the top timing pad/switch but not stopped the timer;
   2) falls;
   3) uses the side edges or the top edges of the wall for climbing; or
   4) touches the ground with any part of the body after having started.
9.14 Other than following a False Start, competitors shall be afforded a minimum resting time of five (5) minutes between attempts on the route(s).

Judging and scoring

9.15 The climbing time for each competitor shall be defined as the period between the Starting Signal and the completion of the competitor’s attempt. The timing system shall:

A) record and display the climbing time for each competitor separately.

B) be capable of measuring times to an accuracy of at least 1/1000s:

1) times shall be recorded to the nearest 1/1000s for the purposes of ranking;

2) times shall be displayed rounded down to the nearest 1/100s.

9.16 A valid time shall be recorded where the competitor has completed an attempt in accordance with these rules.

Ranking

9.17 Qualification ranking

A) competitors shall be ranked in the order following:

1) first, all competitors having at least one valid time:

a) in reverse order of their lowest (fastest) time; and

b) where two or more competitors have the same lowest time, in reverse order of their second time (competitors having a valid second time being ranked ahead of those having no second time); and

2) second, all competitors having no valid qualifying time.

B) if, following the ranking procedure in (A), the quota for the Final round is exceeded as a result of ties, the tied competitors shall re-run on Lane A until all relevant ties are broken. The times recorded in these attempts shall be used only to determine which competitors qualify for the Final round and for no other purpose.

9.18 Final and general ranking

A) competitors shall be ranked in the Final round in order of the last Stage in which they competed and then:

1) first, the race winner(s) in each such Stage; and

2) second the competitors eliminated in each Stage, ranked in order of their qualification.
the General Ranking shall be determined on the following basis:

1) first, competitors having a Final ranking, in that order; and

2) second, competitors not having a Final ranking, in order of their Qualification ranking.

C) where the Final Round is abandoned, the General ranking for the competition will be the General ranking after the last completed stage.

Technical Incidents and Appeals

9.19 Only Official Video Recordings, and at the discretion of the Jury President any official IFSC broadcast video recording, shall be used for the purposes of determining Technical Incidents and Appeals. The Official Video Recordings must as a minimum record:

A) the starting position for both lanes;

B) the top timing pad/switch for both lanes; and

C) the attempt of each pair of competitors in each race.

9.20 If a competitor or Team Official considers that a Technical Incident has occurred, they must notify the Jury President before the start of the next race.

9.21 A claim for a Technical Incident in relation to the performance of the timing system may be made only in relation to some evident or systematic error.

9.22 The Jury President shall determine whether a Technical Incident has occurred:

A) in order to make this determination, the Jury President shall as necessary:

1) review the official video recordings;

2) require the system to be tested;

3) require a Routesetter to climb the relevant route and strike the top timing pad/switch.

B) where the Technical Incident:

1) can be remedied and is considered to have affected a single race, the competitors directly affected by the failure shall re-run their attempts; or

2) cannot be remedied or is considered to have affected all competitors in the relevant Stage, the Jury President shall either:

   a) cancel the Stage; or
b) order a re-run of the Stage

9.23 An Appeal concerning:

A) the judgment of:

1) a competitor’s attempt in any race; or

2) the result of any race in the Final round,

must be made prior to the start of the next race. The next race shall not commence until the Appeal has been decided. Such appeals may be made verbally and no Appeal Fee will be required.

B) the published result or ranking of a competitor, must be made in writing and:

1) in respect of any appeal concerning the Qualification round, within five (5) minutes of the publication of the Official Results; or

2) in respect of the Final round, upon publication of the relevant result/ranking.

10. TEAM SPEED

The IFSC may authorise use of the IFSC Rules 2018 (v1.5) for Team Speed Competitions.
11. COMBINED

General

11.1 This article shall be read in conjunction with Articles 3 (General Rules), 7 (Lead), 8 (Boulder) and 9 (Speed) of these Rules.

11.2 Combined competitions should include:

A) a Qualification round with a fixed quota of 20 competitors in each Category; and

B) a Final round with a fixed quota of eight (8) competitors in each Category,

where each of the Qualification and Final rounds will include:

1) one (1) “Combined Speed” stage;

2) one (1) “Combined Boulder” stage; and

3) one (1) “Combined Lead” stage,

in that order, with each stage conforming to the relevant provisions of Articles 7 (Lead), 8 (Boulder) and 9 (Speed) of these rules, with the amendments and additions noted in this Article 11 (Combined).

11.3 The Qualification and Final rounds should be held on separate days.

11.4 The Qualification round will be organised such that:

A) each competitor shall have a minimum 30 minutes recovery period between their last attempt in the Speed stage and the start of their attempts in the Boulder stage following; and

B) each competitor shall have a minimum 120 minutes recovery period between their last attempt in the Boulder stage and the start of their attempt in the Lead stage following.

11.5 The Final round will be organised such that:

A) each competitor shall have a minimum 15 minutes recovery period between their last attempt in the Speed stage and the start of their attempts in the Boulder stage following; and

B) each competitor shall have a minimum 15 minutes recovery period between their last attempt in the Boulder stage and the start of their attempt in the Lead stage following.
Qualification round format

11.6 The Qualification round shall:

A) in respect of the Speed stage, conform to the provisions of Article 9 (Speed) of these rules, as these relate to the organisation and conduct of the qualification round for Speed competitions.

B) in respect of the Boulder stage, conform to the provisions of Article 8 (Boulder) of these rules, as these relate to the organisation and conduct of the semi-final round for Boulder competitions.

C) in respect of the Lead stage, conform to the provisions of Article 7 (Lead) of these rules, as these relate to the organisation and conduct of the semi-final round for Lead competitions.

11.7 The starting order for the Boulder and Lead stages, and for Lane A of the Speed stage, shall be calculated:

A) where competitors have qualified for the Qualification round through a single series of events in which all qualifying competitors have participated, in descending order of the Combined Ranking calculated for that event; and

B) where competitors have qualified for the Qualification round through multiple qualifying events, following the relevant qualification system published by the IFSC, the starting order for the Lane B shall be in the same order as for Lane A but with a stagger of 50%.

Final round format

11.8 The Final round of the Combined event shall:

A) in respect of the Speed heat, conform to the provisions of Article 9 (Speed) of these rules, as these relate to the organisation and conduct of the final round for Speed competitions.

B) in respect of the Boulder heat, conform to the provisions of Article 8 (Boulder) of these rules, as these relate to the organisation and conduct of the final round for Boulder competitions, except that:

1) the number of boulders in the heat will be reduced to three (3); and

2) the Jury President shall not be entitled to cancel any boulder in the round.

C) In respect of the Lead heat, conform to the provisions of Article 7 (Lead) of these rules, as these relate to the organisation and conduct of the final round for Lead competitions.
11.9 The starting order for each stage of the Final round shall be determined as follow:

A) in respect of the Speed stage, in the order set out at Annex 3. e.g. Race 1 shall be between the competitors ranked 1st and 8th within the Speed stage of the Qualification round.

B) in respect of the Boulder stage, the starting order shall be the reverse of the ranking order from the preceding Speed stage, i.e. the highest (best) ranked competitor shall start last.

C) in respect of the Lead competition, the starting order shall be the reverse of the interim ranking calculated following the completion of the preceding Speed and Boulder stages, i.e. the highest (best) ranked competitor shall start last.

Ranking within individual stages

11.10 The ranking within each stage shall be calculated as follow:

A) in respect of each Speed stage, according to the provisions of Article 8 (Speed) of these rules with the following amendments and additions in respect of the Final round:

1) losing competitors in the quarter final races will not be eliminated, but will advance into a series of additional races to determine places five (5) through eight (8), such that all competitors complete the same number of races;

2) the ranking of competitors following the Speed stage will be determined by the final series of races:

a) Race 9 will determine places 7 (winner) / 8 (loser)

b) Race 10 will determine places 5 (winner) / 6 (loser)

a) Race 11 will determine places 3 (winner) / 4 (loser)

a) Race 12 will determine places 1 (winner) / 2 (loser)

B) in respect of each Boulder stage, according to the provisions of Article 8 (Boulder) of these rules with the following amendments and additions:

1) in the event that two or more competitors are tied, the relative ranking of the tied competitors shall be determined:

a) by comparing the best results for each such competitor, starting with the number of Tops attained on the 1st attempt, then the number of Tops attained on the 2nd attempt, and so on;

b) where the comparison in (a) cannot break any tie, by comparing the number of Zones attained on the 1st attempt, then the number of Zones attained on the 2nd attempt, and so on.
2) in respect of the Final round, where following (1) any competitors remain tied, their relative ranking shall be determined by comparison of their ranking within the bouldering stage of the Qualification round.

C) in respect of each Lead stage, according to the provisions of Article 7 (Lead) of these rules with the following amendments and additions:

1) in the event that two or more competitors are tied, the relative ranking of the tied competitors shall be determined:
   a) by comparing their climbing times to the nearest second (lower time is better);
   b) where following (a), two or more competitors remain tied, the time recorded on the official video system shall be used to resolve climbing time to the nearest 1/10th of a second; and

2) in respect of the Final round, where following (1) any competitors remain tied, their relative ranking shall be determined by comparison of their ranking within the lead stage of the Qualification round.

Combined ranking

11.11 A Combined ranking will be calculated following the conclusion of each round for each participating Category for those competitors having started in all three stages of the round:

A) each competitor shall be awarded “Ranking Points” for each completed stage:

1) where the competitor has a unique ranking in the stage, equal to that ranking; or

2) where two or more competitors are tied in any stage, equal to the average ranking of the tied competitors. e.g. where there are 4 ties at 8th place then the Ranking Points awarded to each tied competitor will be equal to \((8 + 9 + 10 + 11) / 4 = 9.5\)

B) a Ranking Point Total shall be calculated for each relevant competitor by multiplying together the Ranking Points awarded for each stage.

C) each competitor shall be ranked in ascending order of the Ranking Point Total (i.e. lower values are better), provided that where any competitors have the same Ranking Point Total, the relative ranking of the tied competitors shall be determined for any round:

1) by comparing the head-to-head performance of such competitors within the round; and

2) where following (a) any competitors remain tied, by comparing the Seeding of the competitors for the round.
11.12 An interim ranking shall be calculated following the conclusion of the Speed and Boulder stages in each round for each participating Category, in which case only the results of these two stages shall be used for the calculation.
12. WORLD CUP SERIES

General provisions

12.1 In accordance with its statutes, the IFSC may approve:

A) a World Cup series of competitions each year for each of the Boulder, Lead and Speed Disciplines.

B) up to a maximum of eight (8) World Cup competitions each year for each of the Boulder, Lead and Speed Disciplines.

12.2 Each World Cup competition:

A) shall include both Male and Female Categories and shall include at least one Discipline.

B) should:

1) take place during weekend periods;

2) be organised with a maximum duration of:

a) where one (1) Discipline is held, two (2) days;

b) where two (2) Disciplines are held, three (3) days;

c) where three (3) Disciplines are held, four (4) days,

12.3 The IFSC shall issue an Information Sheet for each World Cup competition, not less than 30 days in advance of the first day of the competition, setting out:

A) the location and dates for the competition;

B) the registration deadline for the competition;

C) the schedule for the competition;

Registration of Teams

12.4 Eligibility to participate in any World Cup competition is limited to:

A) competitors who are or will be at least 16 years of age in the year of the competition and who hold a valid International Licence; and

B) Team Officials holding a valid International Licence.
12.5 Member federations may register eligible competitors and Team Officials in the numbers and capacity following:

A) Team Officials
   1) One (1) head of delegation;
   2) Two (2) coaches per Discipline;
   3) Two (2) qualified medical or para-medical personnel.

B) Competitors:
   1) any competitors ranked 10th or above on the relevant World Ranking at the start of the Calendar Year;
   2) a further five (5) competitors (for the host nation, 10 competitors) for each Category of the competition,

in each case not later than 15 days before the first day of competition. Following this date and until 5 days before the first day of the competition, Member Federations may, in exceptional circumstances, withdraw team members and substitute new team members to replace those withdrawn, but may not add to the number of team members registered.

12.6 A list of competitors registered within each Category shall be published on the IFSC website on the day following the Registration Date.

Competition procedure

12.7 The format of each event in a World Cup competition shall be as set out in the relevant Article of Part 2 to these Rules.

12.8 The participation of all Team Officials and competitors must be confirmed:

A) by the attendance of at least one Team Official (or one competitor if no Team Officials are registered) at the competition venue; or

B) in exceptional circumstances only (e.g. strikes, traffic delay, etc.), by SMS or email to the Technical Delegate,

in each case:

1) not later than the date(s) and time(s) specified on the information sheet published by the IFSC; or

2) if such time is specified, not later than 30 minutes prior to the commencement of the Technical Meeting for the competition, and
any competitors not confirmed as participating will be deleted from the relevant Official Starting List.

12.9 A Technical Meeting shall be held prior to commencement of the competition to confirm the event schedule (and any changes from the information on the IFSC website), identify any specific information related to the application of these Rules in the competition, and communicate any logistics information not available on the IFSC website.

Starting lists

12.10 The starting order for each competition shall be determined as set out in the relevant section of Part 2 to these Rules and Official Starting Lists prepared:

A) for the Qualification round, at the Technical Meeting preceding the relevant competition and following the confirmation of participation.

B) for each other round, following publication of the Official Results of the preceding round and following the conclusion of any appeals procedure,

and in each case published on the IFSC website, the official competition notice board; and copies made available to Team Officials, the competition speaker and media.

12.11 The Official Starting Lists shall provide the following information:

A) the relevant Category and round;

B) the starting order;

C) the name and IOC Country Code of each competitor;

D) the time:

1) at which the Isolation Zone and/or any Warming Up area will be opened and closed;

2) of any observation or demonstration; and

3) for the start of the round.
12.12 If a competitor fails to report to the Isolation Zone by the published closing time; or to the Call Zone when called, the competitor will be marked on the Official Startling List for the relevant round as “DNS”.

**Event results and rankings**

12.13 All Official Results shall be prepared in a format as stipulated by the IFSC, published on the official notice board, and copies made available to members of the team managers, the competition speaker and media.

12.14 For each Category:

A) for each round:
   1) Provisional Results should be displayed during the course of each round; and
   2) Official Results approved in writing by the IFSC Judge shall be published as soon as possible following completion of the round.

B) following the completion of all rounds of the relevant competition, a General Result shall be published showing the final ranking and results within each round for all competitors, signed by the IFSC Judge and the Jury President.

12.15 A National Team Ranking will be calculated for each relevant Discipline at the conclusion of each World Cup by adding the Ranking Points of the three (3) highest ranked individual team members in each relevant Category, ranking teams in descending order of the total number of Ranking Points accumulated.

**Cup results and rankings**

12.16 A World Cup Ranking shall be awarded in each Discipline:

A) to each competitor finishing 30th or better in that Discipline at any World Cup, adding the Ranking Points awarded to the competitor across the World Cup series and ranking competitors in descending order of the total number of Ranking Points accumulated, where
   1) competitors tied in any single competition will be awarded the average of the points allocated for the tied ranking, rounded up to whole numbers.
   2) the World Cup Ranking for each Category will be published after each competition in the series; and

B) to each Member Federation with competitors participating in the World Cup series, adding the Ranking Points calculated for the relevant National Team Ranking in each competition.
12.17 The maximum number of results counting toward the World Cup Ranking will be:

A) when five (5) or less competitions are organised, all results;

B) when six (6) or more competitions are organised, the number of competitions less one (1). If a competitor has competed in more competitions that the maximum number of counting results, the competitor’s ‘worst’ result shall be discarded, and if, following the final competition of the World Cup series, two or more competitors are tied having the same number of Ranking Points; the tie(s) will be broken by determining which competitor has the highest number of best results, starting with the number of 1st places, then the number of 2nd places and so on.

12.18 Each competitor participating in a minimum of two (2) World Cup competitions in each of the Boulder, Lead and Speed Disciplines will be eligible to receive a Combined World Cup Ranking (each an “Eligible Competitor”):

A) where any Eligible Competitor participates to more than two (2) competitions in any Discipline their best two (2) results in that Discipline will be used to calculate their Combined World Cup Ranking;

B) the Combined World Cup Ranking for each Eligible Competitor shall be calculated as follows:

1) the competitor will be awarded “Ranking Points” for each counting competition equal to the relative ranking calculated by ranking in ascending order (i.e. lower values are better) only those Eligible Competitors with a General Ranking in that competition;

2) a Ranking Point total shall be calculated for each Eligible Competitor by multiplying together the Ranking Points for each counting competition;

3) Eligible Competitors will be ranked in ascending order of their Ranking Point Total (i.e. lower values are better).

Medal and prizes

12.19 At the conclusion of each World Cup competition, medal ceremonies shall be held for each relevant Category:

A) all medal ceremonies shall:

1) take place on the same day as the relevant final round; and

2) comply with the IOC protocol for such ceremonies,

at which:

B) Gold/Silver/Bronze medals shall be awarded to the competitors respectively ranked 1st, 2nd
and 3rd. For the avoidance of doubt, multiple medals will be awarded where competitors are tied.

C) a competition trophy shall be awarded to the winner within each Category.

D) prize money shall be awarded to each competitor ranked 6th or above in each Category in accordance with the amounts established by the IFSC Board (or any greater amount agreed by the IFSC and the Event Organiser). For the avoidance of doubt, tied competitors shall each receive the average of the prize money for the tied places.

12.20 On completion of the last competition in each World Cup series:

A) a trophy shall be awarded to the overall winner of that World Cup series in each Category (i.e. the competitor ranked 1st within the World Cup Ranking).

B) Plates shall be awarded to the competitors ranked 2nd and 3rd within the World Cup Ranking.

C) a trophy shall be awarded to the team having the highest National Team Ranking for that World Cup series.

D) a presentation shall be made to the competitors ranked 1st, 2nd and 3rd in the Combined Ranking.

Ceremonies

12.21 Unless specifically authorised by the Jury President, at least one team member from each team must attend the opening ceremony. Failure to observe this rule shall make the relevant National Federation liable to a financial sanction. The IFSC Executive Board will set the minimum amount of the relevant financial sanction for each season.

12.22 The Event Organiser shall organize an award ceremony:

A) to follow the conclusion of the final rounds; and

B) will comply with the IOC protocol for such ceremonies. National anthem playing and flag raising ceremonies are mandatory at World Cup competitions.

12.23 Unless specifically authorised by the Jury President, the top three (3) finalists in each Category shall attend the award ceremony.

Anti-doping

12.24 The Event Organiser shall arrange for anti-doping tests:

A) to be carried out in compliance with the national regulations governing international sport in their country, the World Anti-Doping Code, and the IFSC Anti-Doping Policy and Procedure
and Disciplinary Rules.

B) to be administered as a minimum to the following persons:

1) the winners in each Category of each individual event;

2) any competitor setting a new World Record in Speed.
13. WORLD CHAMPIONSHIPS

General provisions

13.1 Frequency and duration

A) the IFSC shall arrange for the organisation of the World Championship(s) every second, odd-numbered year in accordance with the IFSC Statutes.

B) each World Championship shall include Categories:
   1) for each Discipline authorised by the IFSC; and
   2) for both Male and Female competitors;

C) each World Championship should be organised with a maximum duration of:
   1) where one (1) Discipline is held, three (3) days;
   2) where two (2) Disciplines are held, five (5) days;
   3) where three (3) or more Disciplines are held, nine (9) days;

13.2 The IFSC shall issue an Information Sheet for each World Championship(s), not less than 30 days in advance of the first day of the event, setting out:

A) the location and dates for the event;

B) the registration deadline for the event;

C) the schedule for the event;

D) attendance requirements for any Opening and/or Closing Ceremony

Registration of Teams

13.3 Only Team Officials and competitors holding a valid International Licence are eligible to participate in any Youth World Championship. Member federations may register eligible competitors and Team Officials in the numbers and capacity following:

A) Team Officials
   1) one (1) head of delegation;
   2) two (2) coaches per Discipline;
   3) two (2) qualified medical or para-medical personnel.

B) competitors:
1) any current (adult) World Champion in the Discipline in which they are champion;

2) a further five (5) competitors for each Category of the competition,

in each case not later than 15 days before the first day of the event (the “Registration Date”).

13.4 A list of competitors registered within each Category shall be published on the IFSC website on the day following the Registration Date.

**Competition procedure**

13.5 Unless otherwise specified by the IFSC, the format of each competition in a World Championship shall be as set out in the relevant Article of Part 2 to these Rules, modified as follow:

A) Boulder

No changes

B) Lead

No changes

C) Speed

No changes

D) Combined

1) where no competition in the Combined Discipline is held, Youth World Champions in the Combined Discipline will be determined by calculating a Combined ranking from the General Results in each of the Boulder, Lead, and Speed Disciplines.

13.6 The participation of all Team Officials and competitors must be confirmed:

A) by the attendance of at least one Team Official (or one competitor if no Team Officials are registered) at the competition venue; or

B) in exceptional circumstances only (e.g. strikes, traffic delay, etc.), by SMS or email to the Technical Delegate,

in each case not later than the date(s) and time(s) specified on the information sheet published by the IFSC. Any competitors not confirmed as participating will be deleted from the relevant Official Starting List.
Starting lists

13.7 The starting order for each competition shall be determined as set out in the relevant section of Part 2 to these Rules and Official Starting Lists prepared:

A) for the Qualification round, at the Technical Meeting preceding the relevant competition and following the confirmation of participation.

B) for each other round, following publication of the Official Results of the preceding round and following the conclusion of any appeals procedure,

and in each case published on the IFSC website, the official competition notice board; and copies made available to Team Officials, the competition speaker and media.

13.8 The Official Starting Lists shall provide the following information:

A) the relevant Category and round;

B) the starting order;

C) the name and IOC Country Code of each competitor;

D) the time:
   1) at which the Isolation Zone and/or any Warming Up area will be opened and closed;
   2) of any observation or demonstration; and
   3) for the start of the round;

13.9 If a competitor fails to report to the Isolation Zone by the published closing time; or to the Call Zone when called, the competitor will be marked on the Official Starting List for the relevant round as “DNS”.

Results and rankings

13.10 All Official Results shall be prepared in a format as stipulated by the IFSC, published on the official notice board, and copies made available to members of the team managers, the competition speaker and media.

13.11 For each Category:

A) for each round:
   1) Provisional Results should be displayed during the course of each round; and
   2) Official Results approved in writing by the IFSC Judge shall be published as soon as possible following completion of the round.
B) following the completion of all rounds of the relevant competition, a General Result shall be published showing the final ranking and results within each round for all competitors, signed by the IFSC Judge and the Jury President.

13.12 At the conclusion of each World Championship:

A) the first thirty competitors in each Category shall be awarded Ranking Points as set out at Appendix 1 for the purpose of calculating a National Team Ranking. Tied competitors will be awarded the average of the points allocated for the tied rank positions, rounded up to whole numbers.

B) a National Team Ranking shall be calculated by adding the Ranking Points of the three (3) highest ranked individual team members in each Category, ranking teams in descending order of the total number of Ranking Points accumulated.

Medals and prizes

13.13 At the conclusion of each competition within the World Championship, medal ceremonies shall be held for each relevant Category:

A) all medal ceremonies shall:

1) take place on the same day as the relevant final round; and

2) comply with the IOC protocol for such ceremonies,

at which:

B) Gold/Silver/Bronze medals shall be awarded to the competitors respectively ranked 1st, 2nd and 3rd;

C) prize money will be awarded to each competitor ranked 6th or above in each Category held within the competition in accordance with the amounts established by the IFSC Board (or any greater amount agreed by the IFSC and the Event Organiser). For the avoidance of doubt, tied competitors shall each receive the average of the prize money for the tied places;

D) the competitors ranked 1st shall be awarded:

1) the title “World Champion”; and

2) a competition trophy,

in exceptional circumstances, the Technical Delegate may authorise the participation of a representative in lieu of the relevant competitor.
13.14 The Event Organiser shall arrange for anti-doping tests:

A) to be carried out in compliance with the national regulations governing international sport in their country, the World Anti-Doping Code, the IFSC Anti-Doping Policy and Procedure, and IFSC Disciplinary Rules; and

B) to be administered as a minimum to the winners in each Category.
14. YOUTH WORLD CHAMPIONSHIPS

General provisions

14.1 Frequency and duration

A) the IFSC shall arrange for the organisation of the Youth World Championship(s) every year in accordance with the IFSC Statutes.

B) each Youth World Championship shall include Categories:

1) for each Discipline authorised by the IFSC;

2) for both Male and Female competitors; and

3) for the following age groups;

   a) Youth B: competitors born either 14 or 15 years before the year of the competition;

   b) Youth A: competitors born either 16 or 17 years before the year of the competition;

   c) Juniors: competitors born either 18 or 19 years before the year of the competition,

C) each Youth World Championship should be organised with a maximum duration of:

   1) where one (1) Discipline is held, three (3) days;

   2) where two (2) Disciplines are held, six (6) days;

   3) where three (3) or more Disciplines are held, nine (9) days,

D) in setting the dates of the Youth World Championship, particular consideration shall be given to minimise problems associated with attendance at educational institutions.

14.2 The IFSC shall issue an Information Sheet for each Youth World Championship(s), not less than 30 days in advance of the first day of the competition, setting out:

A) the location and dates for the event;

B) the registration deadline for the event;

C) the schedule for the event;

D) attendance requirements for any Opening and/or Closing Ceremony
Registration of Teams

14.3 Only Team Officials and competitors holding a valid International Licence shall be eligible to participate in any Youth World Championship. Member federations may register eligible competitors and Team Officials in the numbers and capacity following:

A) Team Officials
   1) one (1) head of delegation;
   2) three (3) coaches per Discipline;
   3) three (3) qualified medical or para-medical personnel.

B) Competitors:
   1) any current Youth World Champion, in the Discipline for which they are champion; and
   2) a further three (3) competitors for each Category of the competition,

in each case not later than 15 days before the first day of the event (the “Registration Date”).

Competition procedure

14.4 Unless otherwise specified by the IFSC, the format of each competition in a Youth World Championship shall be as set out in the relevant Article of Part 2 to these Rules, modified as follows:

A) Boulder
   1) where two (2) starting groups are used, competitors will be allocated randomly between each group.

B) Lead
   1) where two (2) starting groups are used, competitors will be allocated randomly between each group.

C) Speed
   No changes

D) Combined
   1) where no competition in the Combined Discipline is held, Youth World Champions in the Combined Discipline will be determined by calculating a Combined ranking from the General Results in each of the Boulder, Lead, and Speed Disciplines.
14.5 The participation of all Team Officials and competitors must be confirmed:

A) by the attendance of at least one Team Official (or one competitor if no Team Officials are registered) at the competition venue; or

B) in exceptional circumstances only (e.g. strikes, traffic delay, etc.), by SMS or email to the Technical Delegate,

in each case not later than the date(s) and time(s) specified on the information sheet published by the IFSC. Any competitors not confirmed as participating will be deleted from the relevant Official Starting List.

Starting lists

14.6 A list of competitors registered within each Category shall be published on the IFSC website on the day following the Registration Date.

14.7 The starting order for each competition shall be determined as set out in the relevant section of Part 2 to these Rules and Official Starting Lists prepared:

A) for the Qualification round, at the Technical Meeting preceding the relevant competition and following the confirmation of participation.

B) for each other round, following publication of the Official Results of the preceding round and following the conclusion of any appeals procedure,

and in each case published on the IFSC website, the official competition notice board; and copies made available to Team Officials, the competition speaker and media.

14.8 The Official Starting Lists shall provide the following information:

A) the relevant Category and round;

B) the starting order;

C) the name and IOC Country Code of each competitor;

D) the time:

1) at which the Isolation Zone and/or any Warming Up area will be opened and closed;

2) of any observation or demonstration; and

3) for the start of the round.
14.9 If a competitor fails to report to the Isolation Zone by the published closing time; or to the Call Zone when called, the competitor will be marked on the Official Starting List for the relevant round as “DNS”.

Results and rankings

14.10 All Official Results shall be prepared in a format as stipulated by the IFSC, published on the official notice board, and copies made available to members of the team managers, the competition speaker and media.

14.11 For each Category:

A) for each round:
   1) Provisional Results should be displayed during the course of each round; and
   2) Official Results approved in writing by the IFSC Judge shall be published as soon as possible following completion of the round.

B) following the completion of all rounds of the relevant competition, a General Result shall be published showing the final ranking and results within each round for all competitors, signed by the IFSC Judge and the Jury President.

14.12 At the conclusion of each Youth World Championship:

A) the first thirty competitors in each Category shall be awarded points as set out at Appendix 1 for the purpose of calculating a National Team Ranking. Tied competitors will be awarded the average of the points allocated for the tied rank positions, rounded up to whole numbers.

B) a National Team Ranking shall be calculated by adding the Ranking Points of the three (3) highest ranked individual team members in each Category, ranking teams in descending order of the total number of Ranking Points accumulated.

Medals and prizes

14.13 At the conclusion of each competition within the Youth World Championship, medal ceremonies shall be held for each relevant Category:

A) all medal ceremonies shall:
   1) take place on the same day as the relevant final round; and
   2) comply with the IOC protocol for such ceremonies,
   at which:

B) Gold/Silver/Bronze medals shall be awarded to the competitors respectively ranked 1st, 2nd
and 3rd;

C) the competitors ranked 1st shall be awarded:

1) the title “Youth World Champion”; and

2) a competition trophy,

in exceptional circumstances, the Technical Delegate may authorise the participation of a representative in lieu of the relevant competitor.

Anti-doping

14.14 The Event Organiser shall arrange for anti-doping tests:

A) to be carried out in compliance with the national regulations governing international sport in their country, the World Anti-Doping Code, the IFSC Anti-Doping Policy and Procedure, and IFSC Disciplinary Rules; and

B) to be administered as a minimum to the winners in each Category.
15. PARACLIMBING

Refer to the IFSC Rules 2018 (v1.5) for World Paraclimbing Cup Series / World Paraclimbing Championship / World Paraclimbing Master.
## ANNEX 1 - WORLD CUP RANKING POINTS

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### ANNEX 2 - RACE/LANE PAIRING (SPEED)

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<th>1/4 stage</th>
<th>1/2 stage</th>
<th>Final stage</th>
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B Qualifier #16 | A Winner Race 1  
B Winner Race 2 | A Winner Race 9  
B Winner Race 10 | A Loser Race 13  
B Loser Race 14 |
| A Qualifier #8  
B Qualifier #9 | A Winner Race 3  
B Winner Race 4 | A Winner Race 11  
B Winner Race 12 | A Winner Race 13  
B Winner Race 14 |
| A Qualifier #4  
B Qualifier #13 | A Winner Race 5  
B Winner Race 6 | A Qualifier #15 |
| A Qualifier #5  
B Qualifier #12 | A Winner Race 7  
B Winner Race 8 | A Qualifier #16 |
| A Qualifier #2  
B Qualifier #15 | | |
| A Qualifier #7  
B Qualifier #10 | | |
| A Qualifier #3  
B Qualifier #14 | | |
| A Qualifier #6  
B Qualifier #11 | | |
### 8 starters

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**1/2 stage**

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**Final stage**

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### 4 starters

**1/2 stage**

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**Final stage**

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<th>B Loser Race 2</th>
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### ANNEX 3 - RACE/LANE PAIRING (COMBINED)

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